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									Code No.: 22802 M

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD M.E. (Mech. Engg.: CBCS) II-Semester Make Up Examinations, September-2017

(Advanced Design & Manufacturing)

Metallurgy of Metal Casting and Welding Processes

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

Part-A $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Classify carbon steels and their properties.
- 2. List the effects of alloying elements in alloy cast iron.
- 3. Discuss briefly the malleabilisation process.
- 4. List the requirements of foundry refractories.
- 5. Describe the importance of Heat Affected Zone in welding.
- 6. With the help of sketch, explain stress relieving heat treatment.
- 7. Define the terms Ferrite, Austenite, Pearlite, Martensite in steels.
- 8. List the causes for welding stresses.
- 9. Categorize the Stainless steels and bring out the properties of any one.
- 10. Explain Weldabililty of aluminum alloys.

Part-B ($5 \times 10 = 50$ Marks) (All bits carry equal marks)

- 11. a) Explain the solidification of various types of alloys with a neat sketches.
 - b) Explain Directional Solidification of alloys with respect to Gating and Risering.
- 12. a) Describe the metallurgy of Brasses and Bronzes.
 - b) Discuss the age hardening of casting with appropriate sketches of microstructures.
- 13. a) Explain the zones of welding Metallurgy of low carbon steels with a neat sketch.
 - b) Differentiate Annealing and Normalizing processes with neat sketches.
- 14. a) Discuss in detail about the microstructural products of weldments.
 - b) Categorize in detail about the residual stresses that occur in welding and their controlling methods.
- 15. a) Discuss in detail about Hydrogen induced cracks and Lamellar cracks during welding.
 - b) Describe the cold and hot cracks observed in the HAZ of metals and their remedies.
- 16. a) Draw the Iron-Carbon constitutional equilibrium diagram and label it completely.
 - b) Discuss in detail about the metallurgy of Zinc based die casting alloys.
- 17. Answer any *two* of the following:
 - a) Process annealing and Spheroidising.
 - b) Sketch the Scheffler diagram and label it.
 - c) Weldabililty of Titanium alloys.